



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ
ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

«РОССИЙСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Кафедра гидрометрии

ВЫПУСКНАЯ КВАЛИФИКАЦИОННАЯ РАБОТА
(бакалаврская работа)

На тему **Моделирование приливной
волны в устьевой области
реки Мезень**

Исполнитель Звегинцев Дмитрий Игоревич
(фамилия, имя, отчество)

Руководитель к.ф.-м.н., доцент
(ученая степень, ученое звание)

Самоцкая Надежда Александровна.
(фамилия, имя, отчество)

«К защите допускаю»
Заведующий кафедрой


(подпись)

К.Г.Н., доцент
(ученая степень, ученое звание)

Исаев Дмитрий Игоревич
(фамилия, имя, отчество)

«10» июня 2019 г.

Санкт-Петербург
2019

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HEC-RAS.

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HEC-RAS

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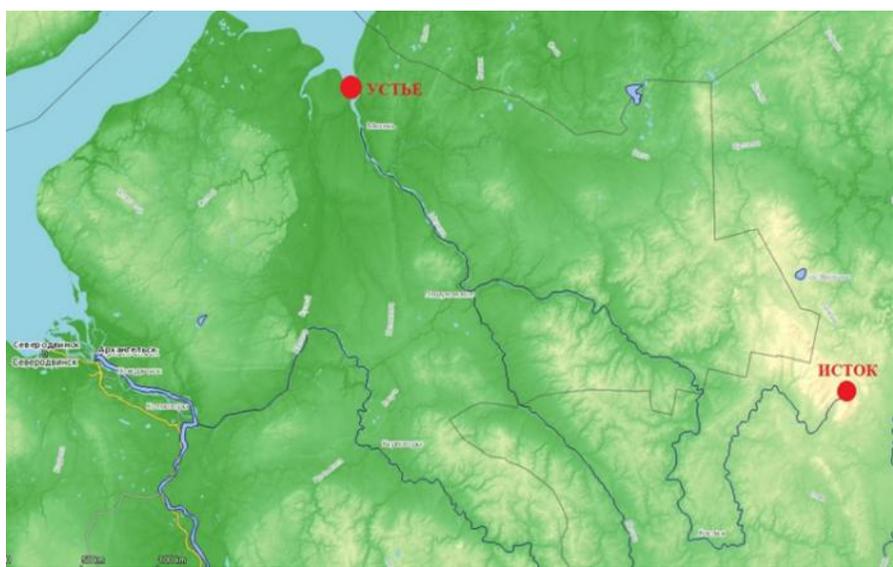
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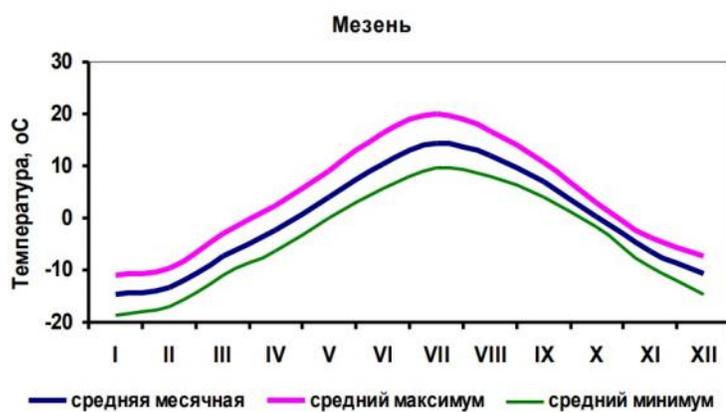
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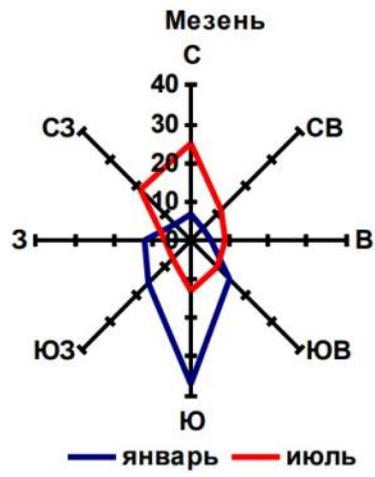
33-36°

(1.4).

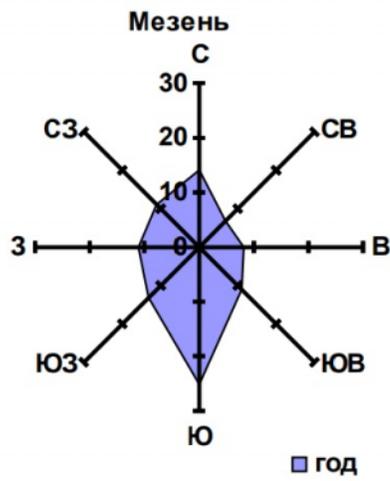


1.4 –

(1.5–1.6).



1.5–



1.6 –

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(1.7).

40-50

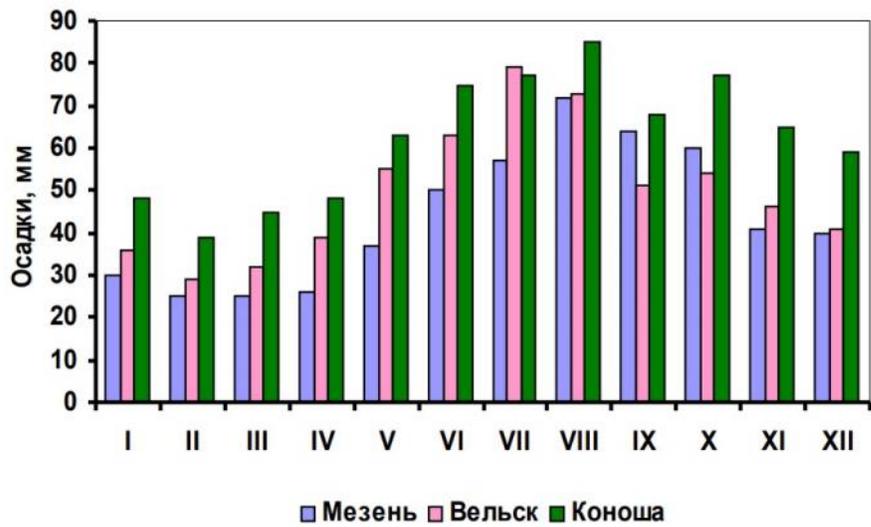
60 70 %

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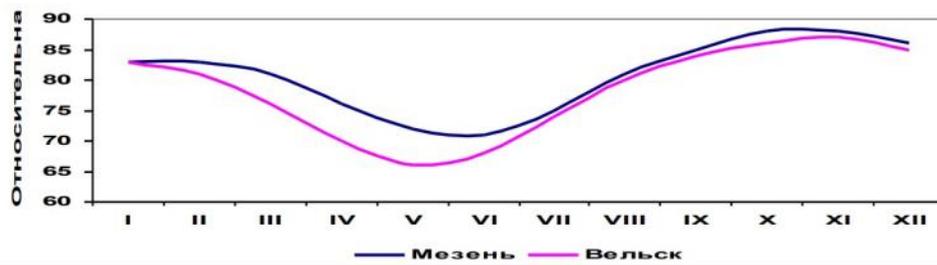
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1.7 -

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7% 20-24%.



1.8 -

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(, 30%)

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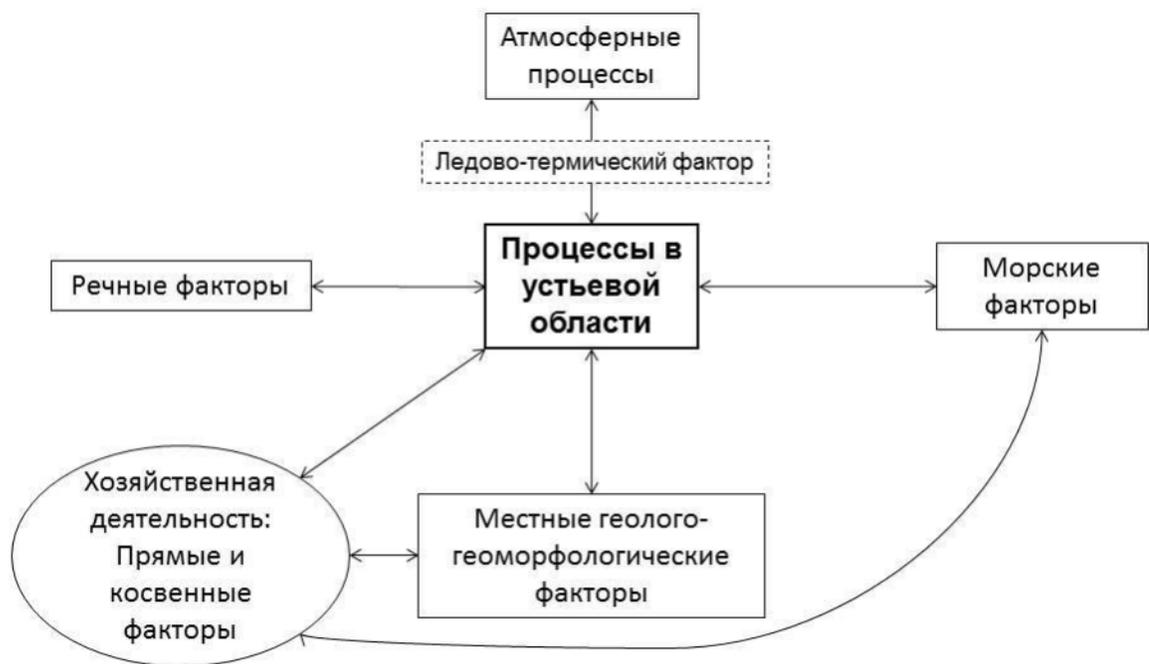
«modulus»

2.2

77 «

9

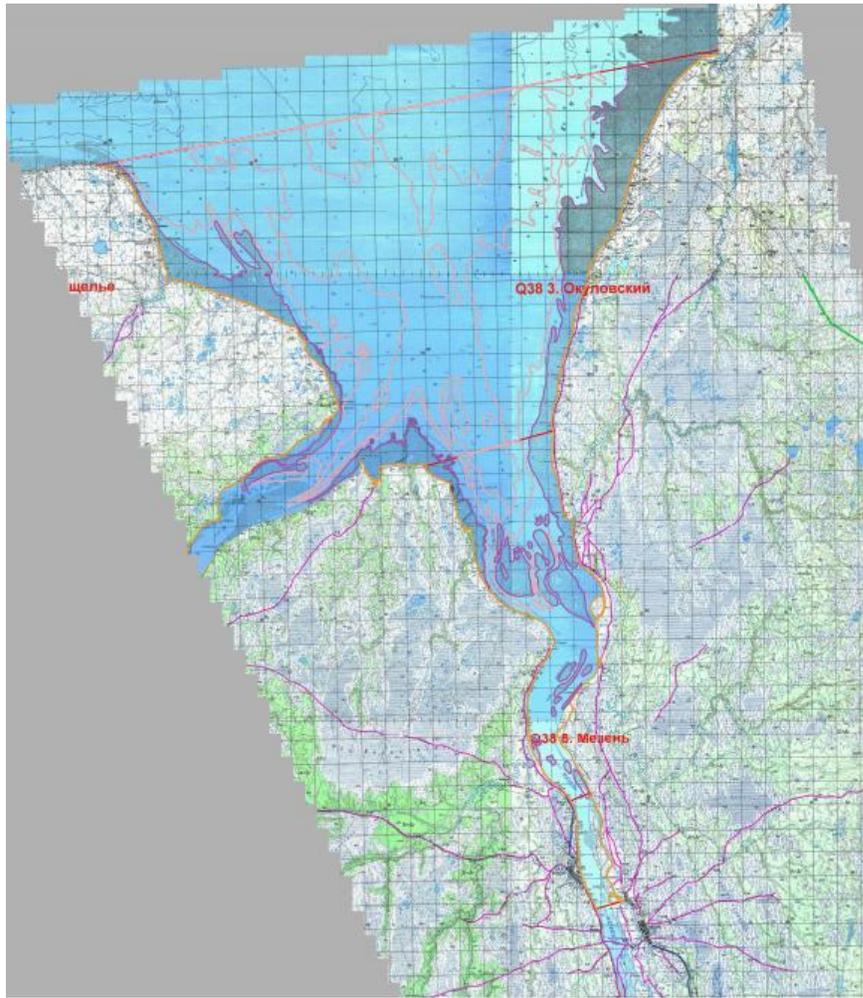
17.1.1.02 -



2.1—

(2.1)

(2.2)



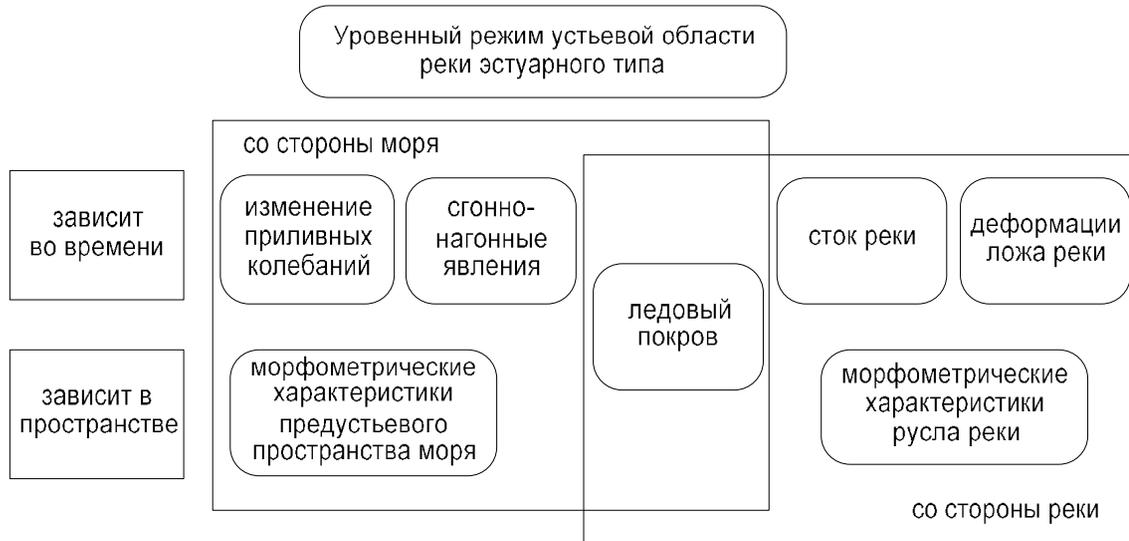
2.2—

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2.3



2.3—

(2.1).

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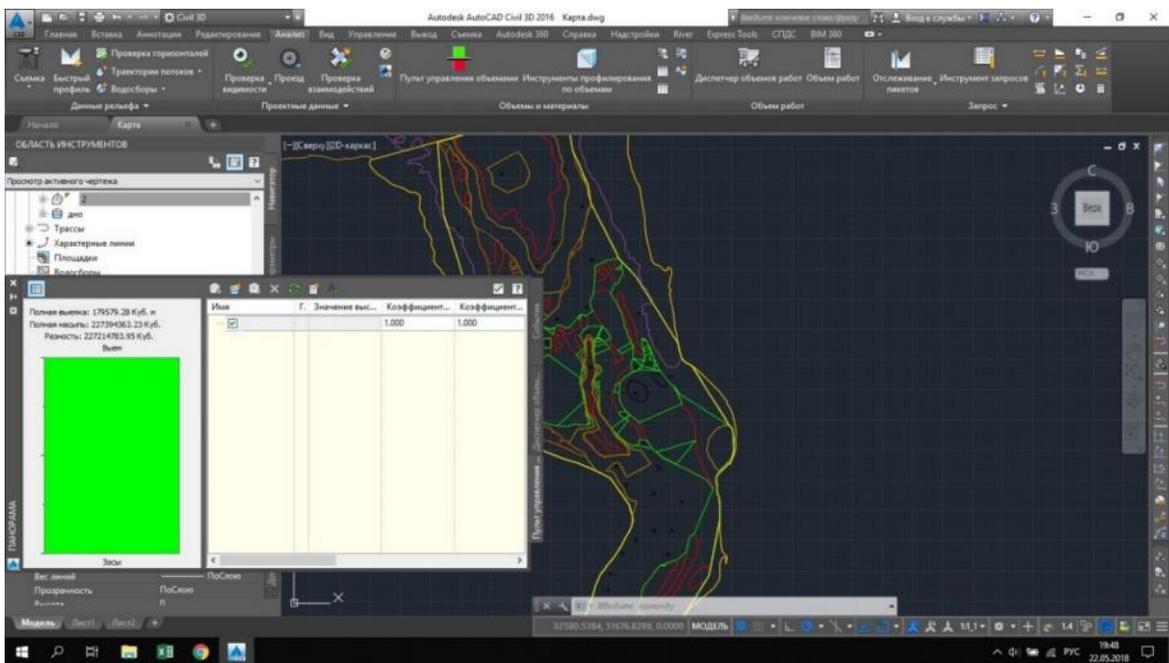
	10	03	54	08	29	5,68	4,70
	26	02	54	09	34	3,56	0,68

3

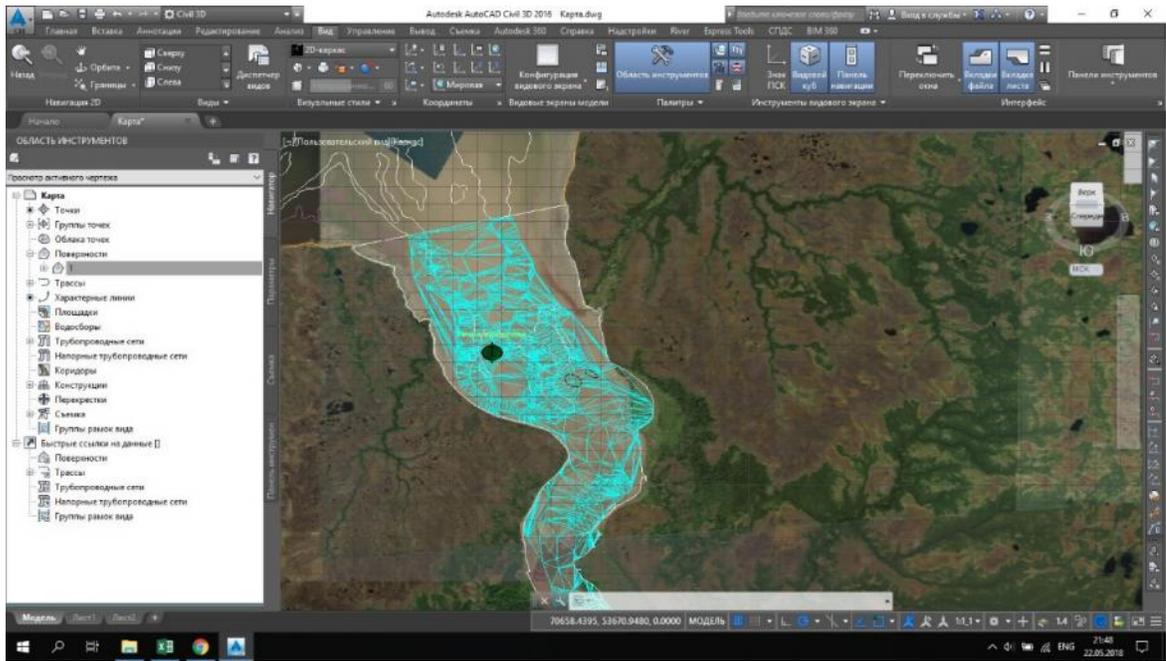
3.1

1

Civil 3D(3.1-3.2).



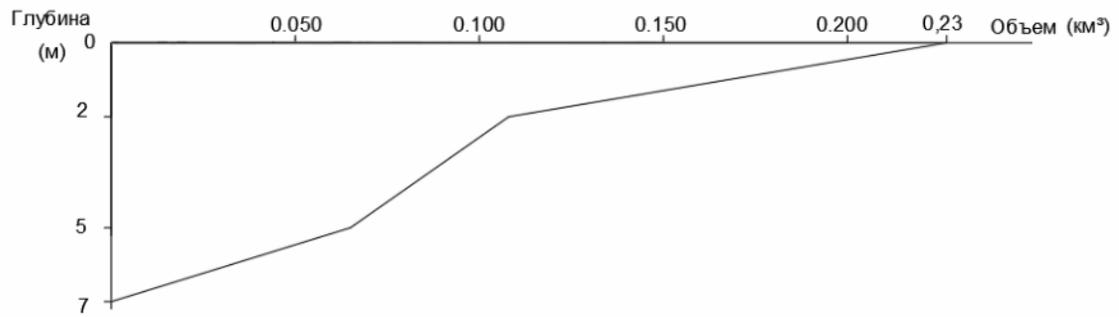
3.1 –



3.2 –

Civil3D

(3.3).

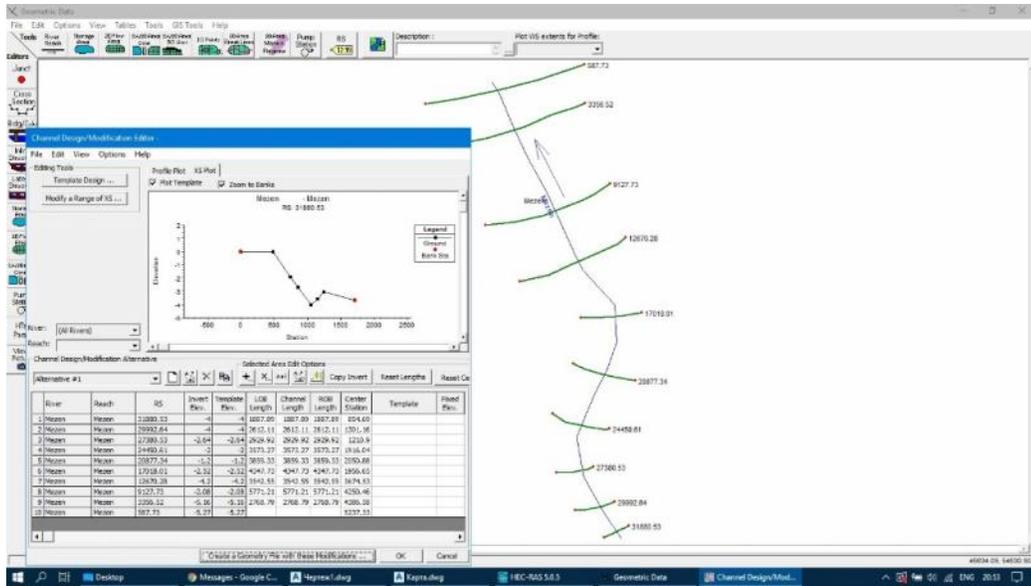


3.3 –

Civil 3D

HEC-RAS (3.4).

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3.4-

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3.2

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Sentinel 1A.

2014

Interferometric Wide Swath

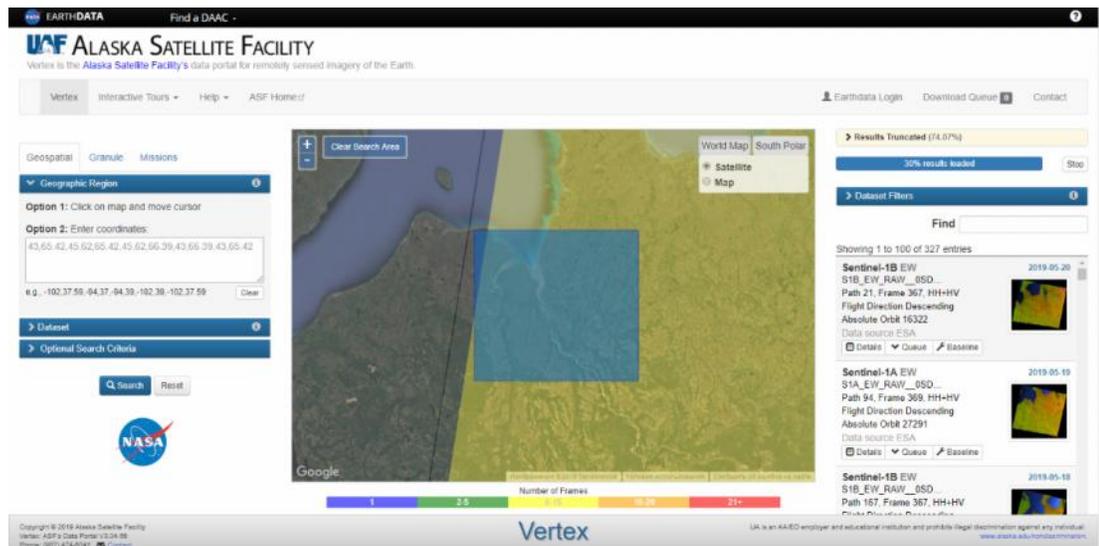
– 250

5 20

HH+HV.

Nasa – Earthdata

(3.5).



3.5 –

4

HEC-RAS

4.1

EC-RAS

EC -RAS(HydrologicEngineeringCenter -
RiverAnalysisSystem),

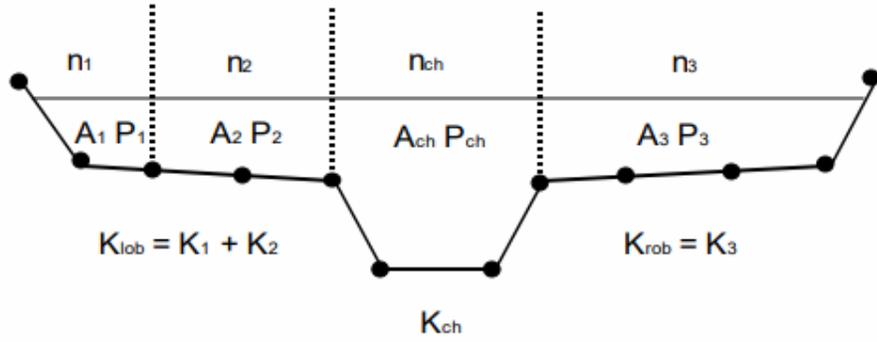
(U.S. ArmyCorpsOfEngineers,
1995).

Windows

HEC-RAS 5.0.5

- 1)
- 2)
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(4.1) (4.1-4.2):



4.3 –

HEC-RAS.

$$Q = KS_f^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad (4.2)$$

$$K = \frac{1.486}{n} AR^{\frac{2}{3}} \quad (4.3)$$

K _

n _

A _

R _

S_f _

4.2

HEC-RAS

ARCGIS.

HEC-RAS. HEC-RAS

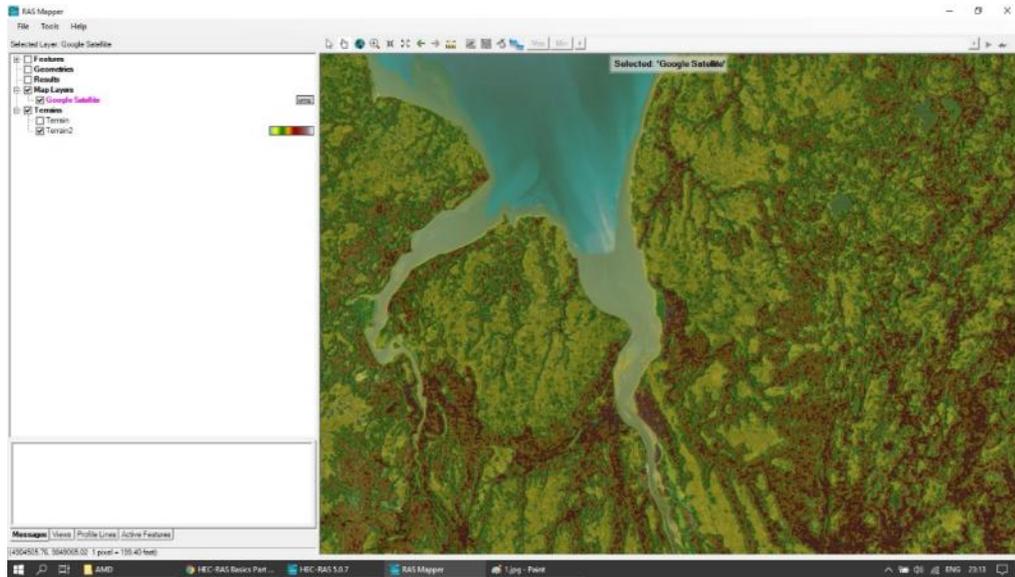
– HDF.

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RAS-

MAPPER.

(4.4).



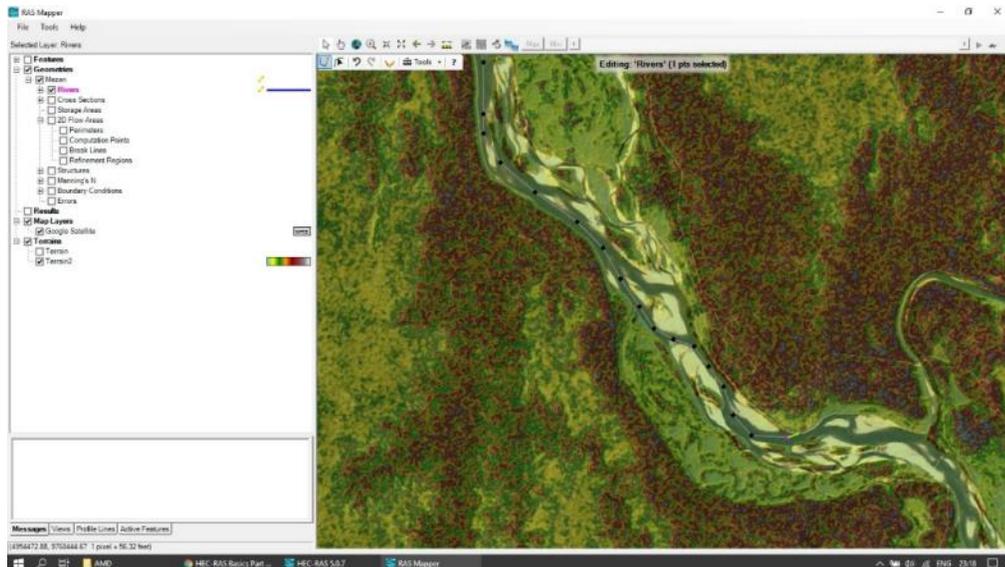
4.4 –

RAS-Mapper.

«River»

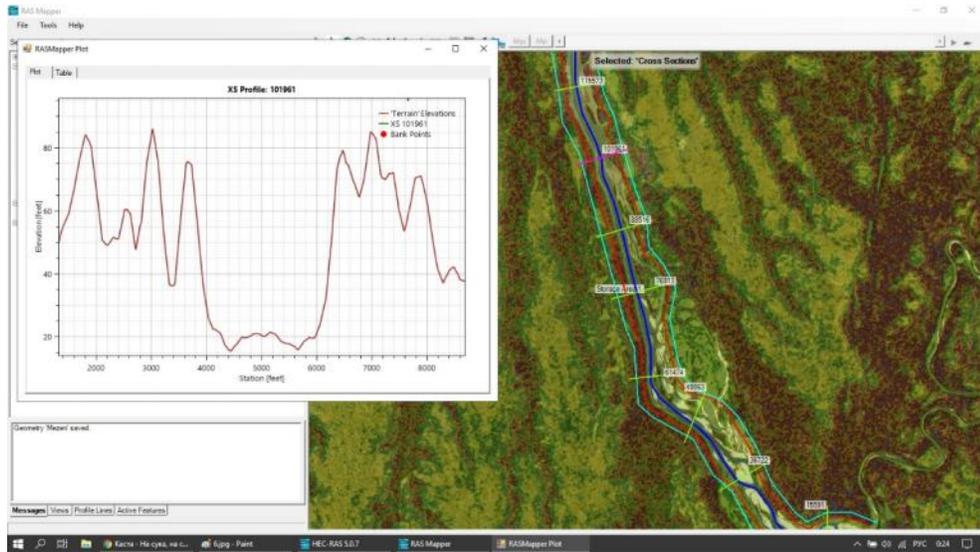
«Geometry»

(19).



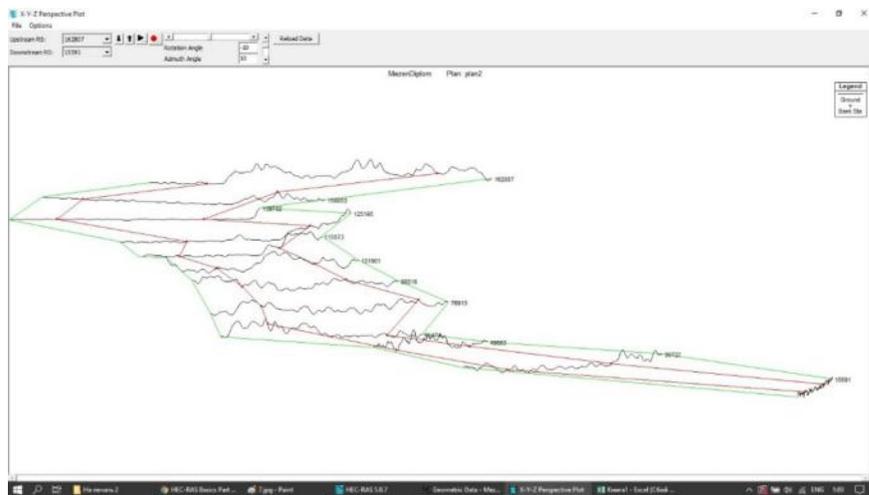
4.5 –

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(4.7).



4.7-

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Edit Manning's n or k Values

River: (All Rivers) Edit Interpolated XS's Channel n Values have a light green background

Reach: All Regions

Selected Area Edit Options: Add Constant ... Multiply Factor ... Set Values ... Replace ... Reduce to L Ch R ...

River	Reach	River Station	Frctn (n/K)	n #1	n #2	n #3
1 River 1	Reach 1	207410	n	0.06	0.06	0.06
2 River 1	Reach 1	181478	n	0.06	0.06	0.06
3 River 1	Reach 1	163611	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
4 River 1	Reach 1	120138	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
5 River 1	Reach 1	103795	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
6 River 1	Reach 1	78166	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
7 River 1	Reach 1	58500	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
8 River 1	Reach 1	38322	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
9 River 1	Reach 1	16544	n	0.08	0.035	0.08
10 River 1	Reach 1	1916	n	0.08	0.035	0.08

OK Cancel Help

4.8 –

12

500 ^{3/} 3000 ^{3/} (

4.9 – 4.10).

Flow Hydrograph

River: River 1 Reach: Reach 1 RS: 192457

Read from DSS before simulation Select DSS file and Path

File:

Path:

Enter Table Data time interval: 1 Hour

Select/Enter the Data's Starting Time Reference

Use Simulation Time: Date: 01JAN2020 Time: 10:00

Fixed Start Time: Date: Time:

No. Ordinates:

Hydrograph Data			
	Date	Simulation Time (hours)	Flow (m ³ /s)
11	01Jan2020 2000	10:00	300
12	01Jan2020 2100	11:00	641.67
13	01Jan2020 2200	12:00	983.33
14	01Jan2020 2300	13:00	1325.00
15	01Jan2020 2400	14:00	1666.67
16	02Jan2020 0100	15:00	2008.33
17	02Jan2020 0200	16:00	2350.00
18	02Jan2020 0300	17:00	2691.67
19	02Jan2020 0400	18:00	3033.33
20	02Jan2020 0500	19:00	3375.00
21	02Jan2020 0600	20:00	3716.67
22	02Jan2020 0700	21:00	4058.33
23	02Jan2020 0800	22:00	4400
24	02Jan2020 0900	23:00	
25	02Jan2020 1000	24:00	

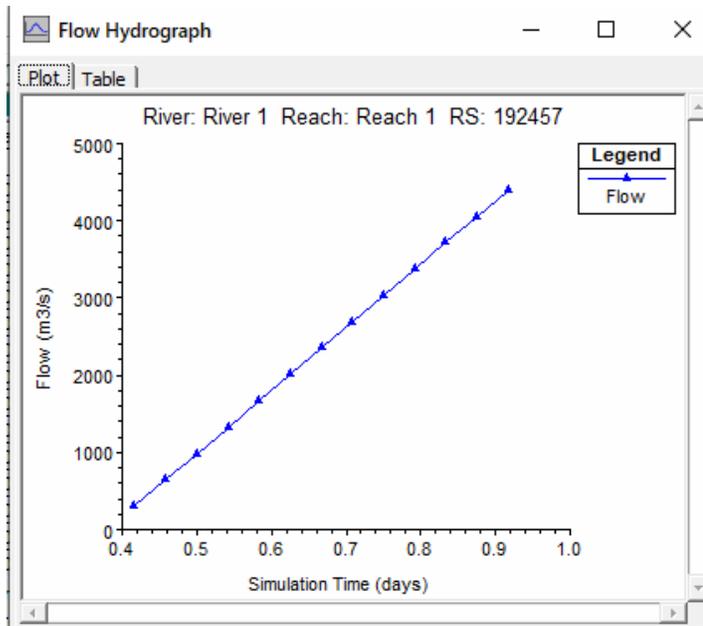
Time Step Adjustment Options ("Critical" boundary conditions)

Monitor this hydrograph for adjustments to computational time step

Max Change in Flow (without changing time step):

Min Flow: Multiplier:

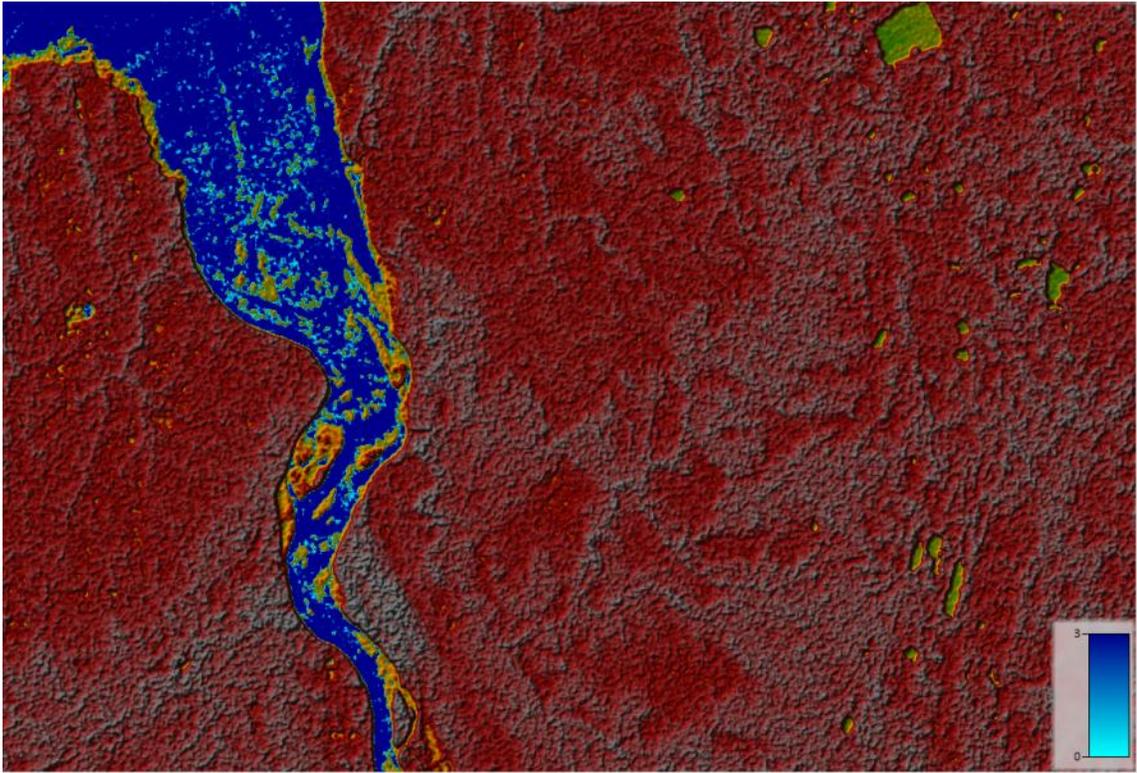
4.9 –



4.10 –

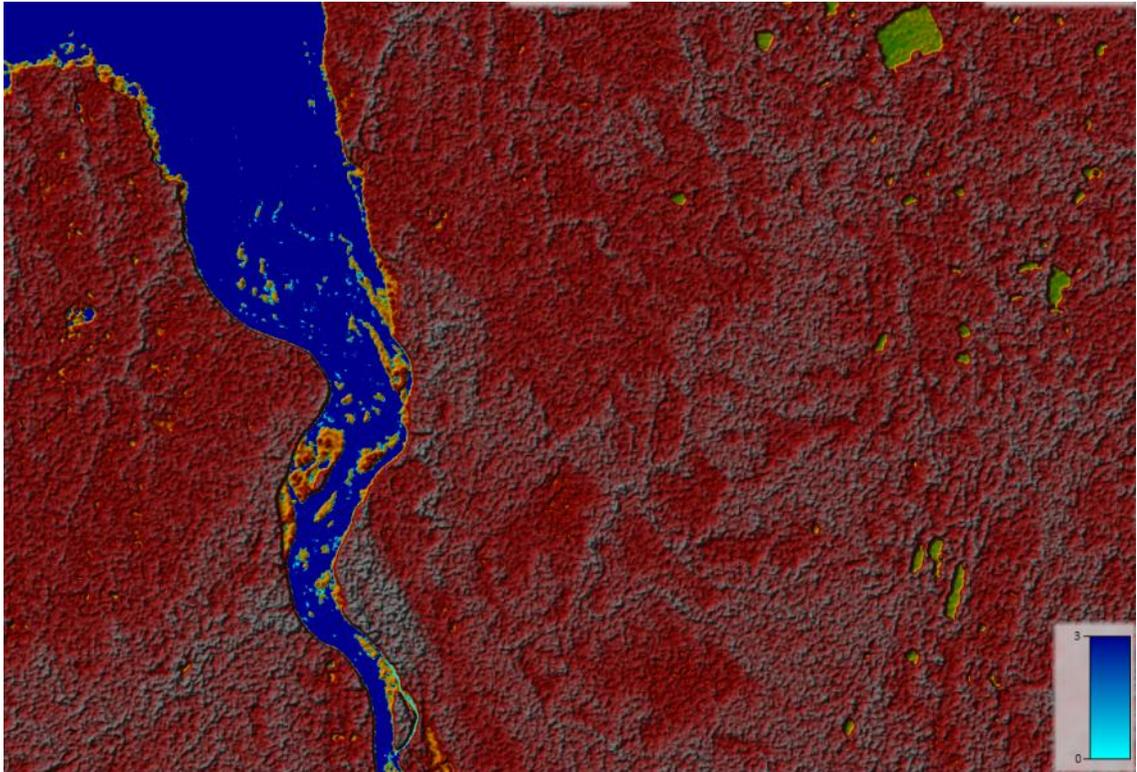
600 ³/ (4.11),

2000 ³/ (4.12) 4400 ³/ (4.13).



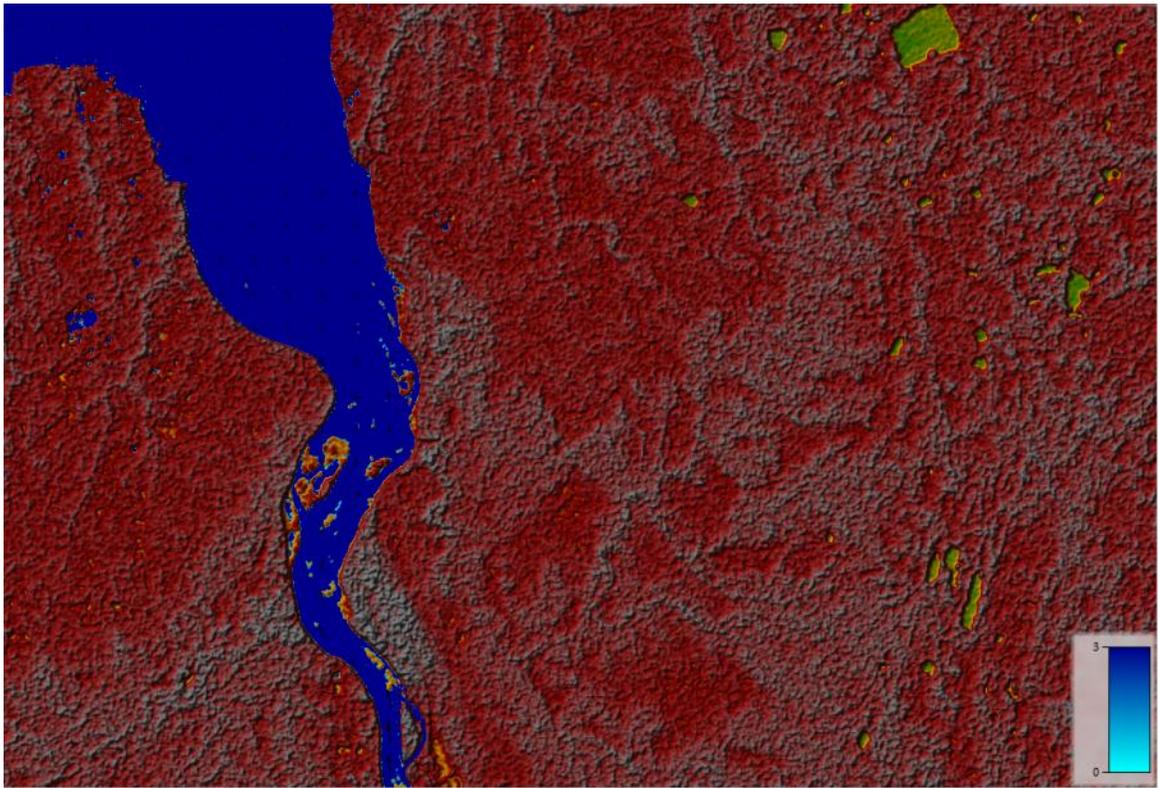
4.11 -

600 3/



4.12 -

2000 3/



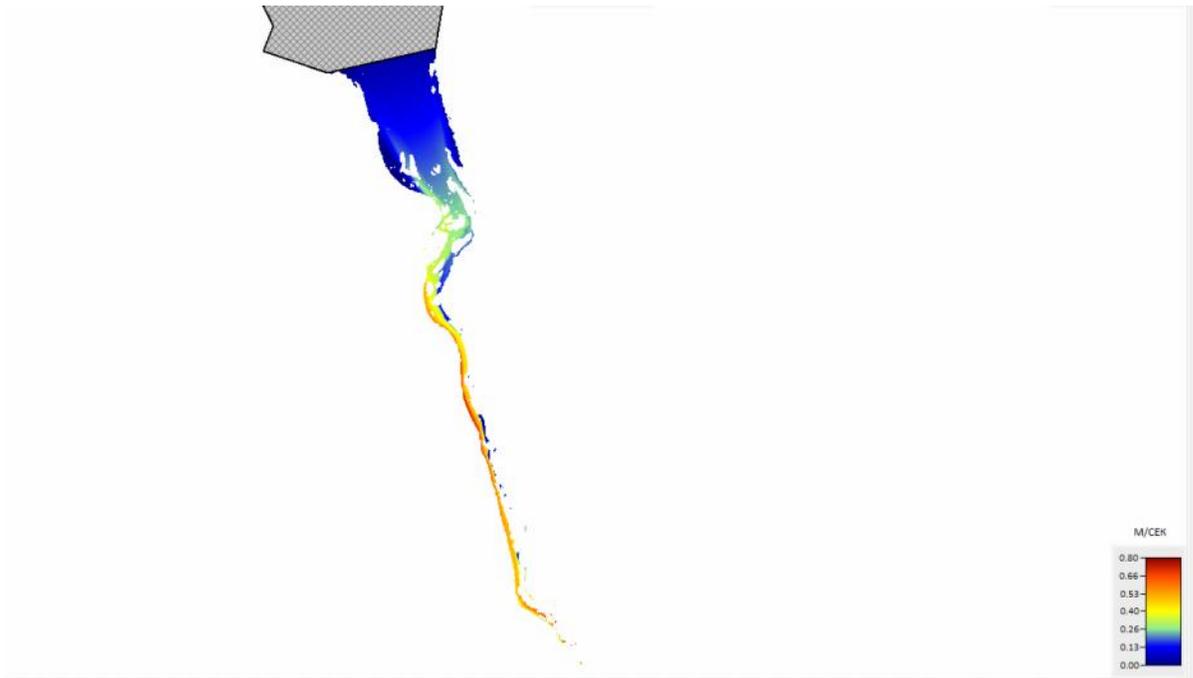
4.13

4400 3/

Mapper

RAS-

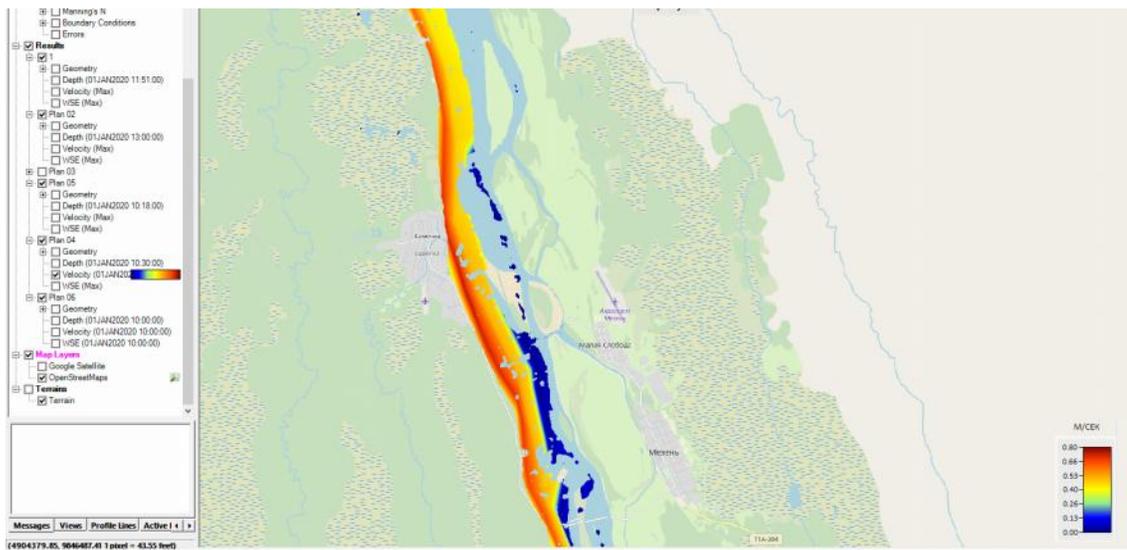
(4.14).



4.14 –

2000 ³/ .

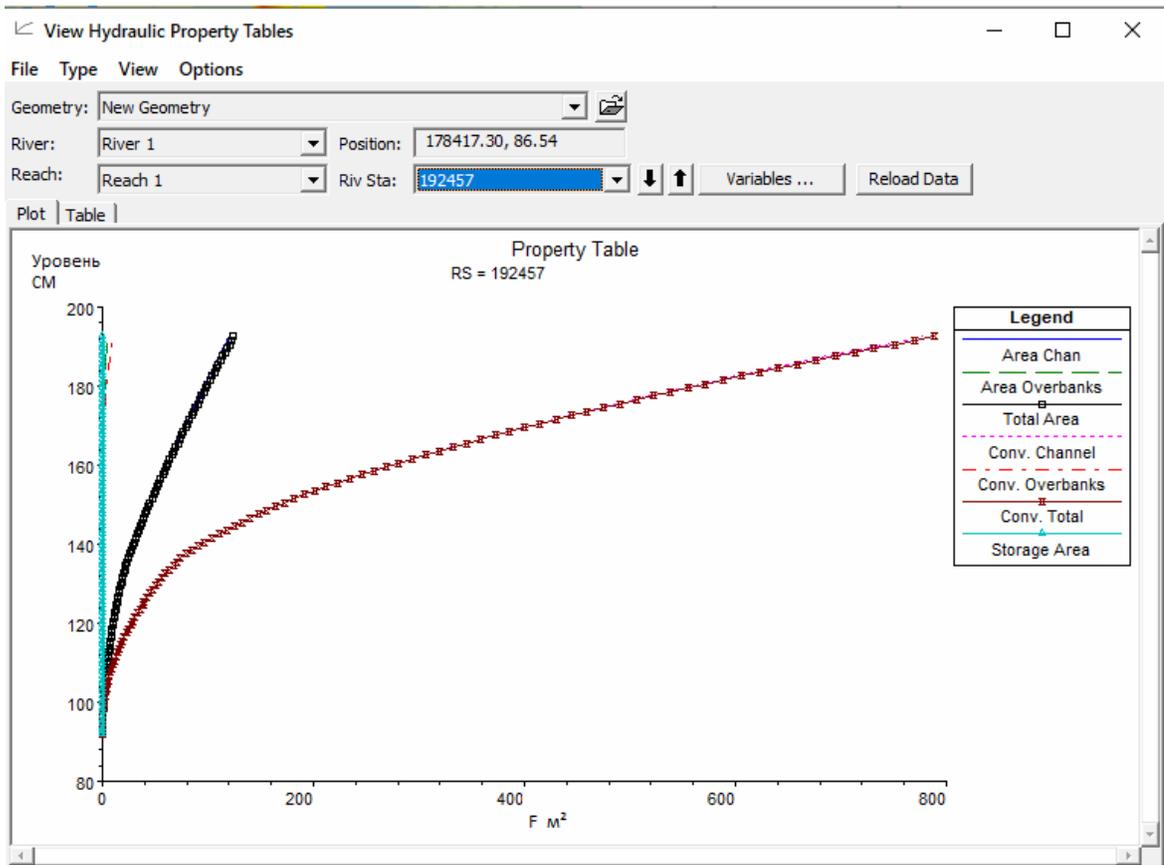
0,8 /c (4.15).



4.15 –

2000 ³/ .

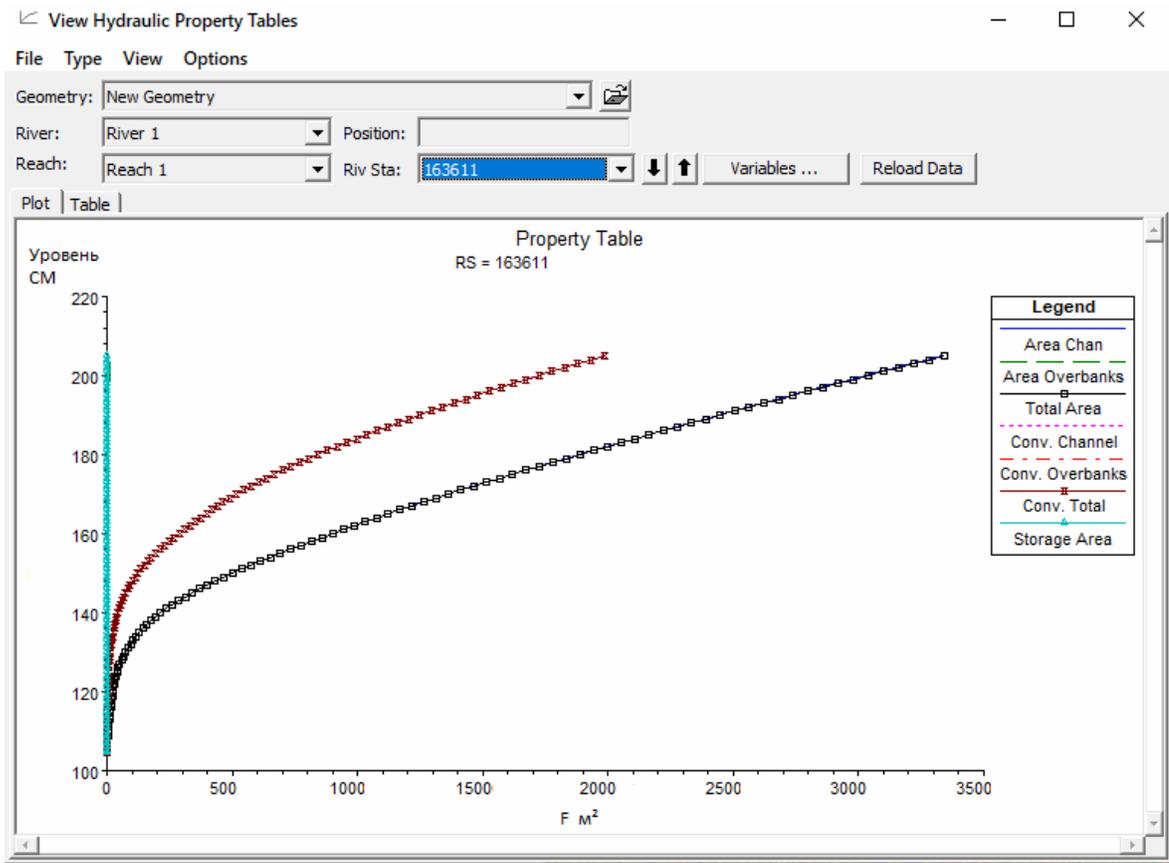
$f(H)$ () (.4.16 – 4.17).



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$f(H)$

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4.17– $f(H)$

4.3

HEC-RAS
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(DSW).

(4.18).

(SW)

(DSW).

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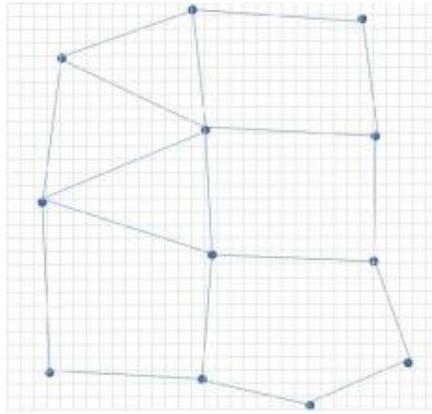
$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(hu)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(hv)}{\partial y} + q = 0 \quad (4.4)$$

t -

u, v -

q -

x, y .

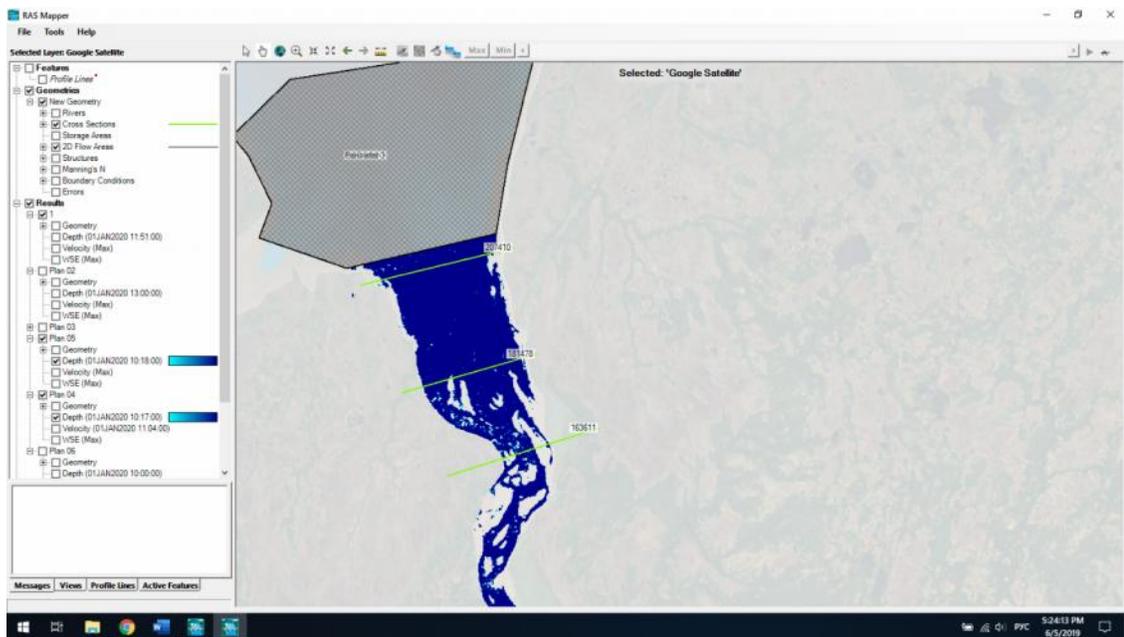


4.18 –

HEC-RAS

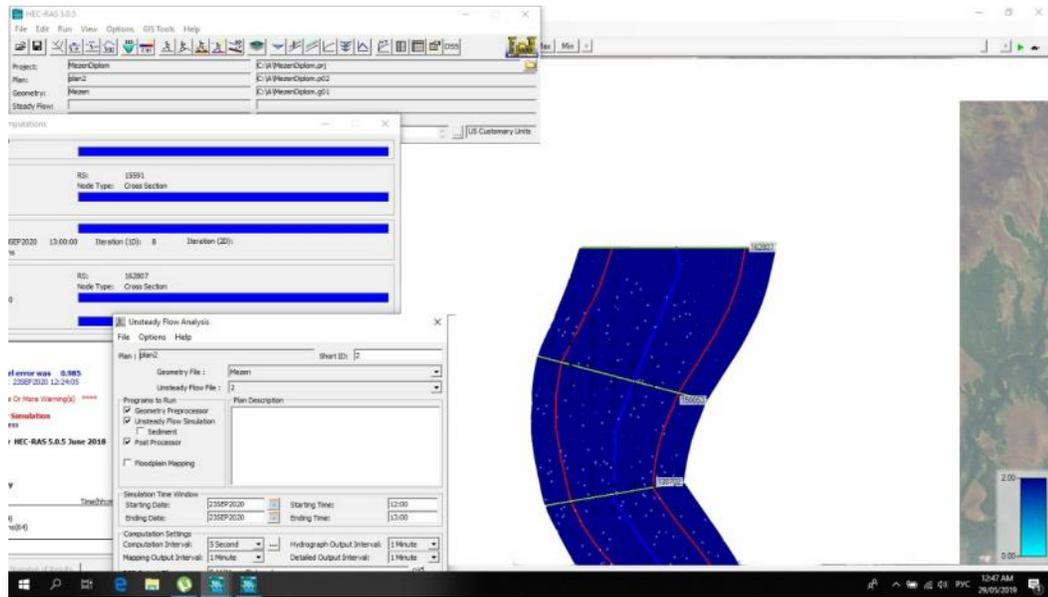
2D

(4.19).



– 4.19

(4.20).



4.20 –

HEC-RAS

HEC-RAS

(0,5).

